

Environmental product declaration

in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

Roth QuickBox® -red



The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Owner of the declaration:

Roth North Europe A/S

Product:

Roth QuickBox®-red

Declared unit:

1 kg

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR

NPCR Part A: Construction products and services. Ver. 2.0 March 2021

Program operator:

The Norwegian EPD Foundation

Declaration number:

NEPD-8514-8180-EN

Registration number:

NEPD-8514-8180-EN

Issue date: 16.12.2024

Valid to: 16.12.2029

EPD software:

LCAno EPD generator ID: 451127

General information

Product:

Roth QuickBox®-red

Program operator:

The Norwegian EPD Foundation
Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway
Phone: +47 977 22 020
web: www.epd-norge.no

Declaration number:

NEPD-8514-8180-EN

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR
NPCR Part A: Construction products and services. Ver. 2.0 March
2021

Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

Declared unit:

1 kg Roth QuickBox®-red

Declared unit with option:

A1-A3,A4,A5,C1,C2,C3,C4,D

Functional unit:

General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Norway's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Norway, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Norway's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

Verification of EPD tool:

Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPDNorway's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools.

Third party verifier:

Elisabet Amat, GREENIZE projects

(no signature required)

Owner of the declaration:

Roth North Europe A/S
Contact person: Stine Bøgh Petersen
Phone: +45 47 33 97 00
e-mail: sustainability@roth-northeurope.com

Manufacturer:

Roth North Europe A/S

Place of production:

Roth North Europe A/S
Centervej 5
3600 Frederikssund, Denmark

Management system:

EN ISO 9001:2015, EN ISO 14001:2015

Organisation no:

34012113

Issue date:

16.12.2024

Valid to:

16.12.2029

Year of study:

2023

Comparability:

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

Development and verification of EPD:

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2022.03, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system, and has been approved by EPD Norway.

Developer of EPD: Stine Bøgh Petersen

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Kim Haugsted Neubert

Approved:



Håkon Hauan, CEO EPD-Norge

Product:

Product description:

Roth QuickBox®-red is developed to meet today's requirements for corrosion-resistant installations. Roth QuickBox®-red can be used for wall or panel wall (additional accessories required) for 15 mm PEX pipes in a 25 mm corrugated pipe. Roth QuickBox®-red is made of transparent, molded plastic with a pre-mounted red brass elbow and pressure testing plug. The pre-mounted sealing nipple and lock are approved according to NT VVS 129 and meets the requirements of the SBI 252 guidelines. Roth's QuickBox®-red is delivered as a single box with a push-fit coupling for 15 mm. The push-fit coupling ensures a quick and secure connection. Armaturfix can be used where a double box for the wall is desired.

Product specification:

| Materials | Value | Unit |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|
| Gunmetal | 50-60 | % |
| Polycarbonate (PC) | 30-40 | % |
| Nylon | 0-5 | % |
| Packaging, corrugated board box | 0,053 | % |
| Packaging, plastic bag | 0,038 | % |

Technical data:

The plastic housing is molded in transparent polycarbonate (PC). The sealing nipple is made of glass fiber reinforced PP with lips of TPR. The lock for the corrugated pipe is made of GF reinforced ABS. The gasket for the elbow is made of EPDM rubber. The push-fit elbow is made of red brass with a 1/2" internal thread. The integrated locking ring in the elbow is made of stainless steel, the O-ring is made of EPDM rubber, and the release ring and support ring are made of acetal plastic. The included liner is made of stainless steel AISI/SUS 316.

Market:

Denmark, Sweden, Norway, Finland & UK

Reference service life, product:

60 years (Haugbølle, K., et.al, 2022)

Reference service life, building or construction works:

50 years (Haugbølle, K., et.al, 2022)

LCA: Calculation rules

Declared unit:

1 kg Roth QuickBox®-red

Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

Data quality:

Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. The data represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on EPDs according to EN 15804 and different LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.

| Materials | Source | Data quality | Year |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|------|
| Metal - Brass | ecoinvent 3.6 | Database | 2019 |
| Metal - Brass | Modified ecoinvent 3.6 | Database | 2019 |
| Metal - Stainless steel | ecoinvent 3.6 | Database | 2019 |
| Packaging - Cardboard | ecoinvent 3.6 | Database | 2019 |
| Packaging - Plastic | ecoinvent 3.6 | Database | 2019 |
| Plastic - Polyamide | ecoinvent 3.6 | Database | 2019 |
| Plastic - Polycarbonate (PC) | ecoinvent 3.6 | Database | 2019 |
| Plastic - Polyethylene (LDPE) | ecoinvent 3.6 | Database | 2019 |
| Rubber, synthetic | ecoinvent 3.6 | Database | 2019 |
| Thermoplastic elastomers (TPE) | ecoinvent 3.6 | Database | 2019 |

System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

| Product stage | | | Construction installation stage | | Use stage | | | | | | | | End of life stage | | | | Beyond the system boundaries |
|---------------|-----------|---------------|---------------------------------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Raw materials | Transport | Manufacturing | Transport | Assembly | Use | Maintenance | Repair | Replacement | Refurbishment | Operational energy use | Operational water use | De-construction demolition | Transport | Waste processing | Disposal | Reuse-Recovery-Recycling-potential | |
| A1 | A2 | A3 | A4 | A5 | B1 | B2 | B3 | B4 | B5 | B6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | |
| X | X | X | X | X | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | X | X | X | X | X | |

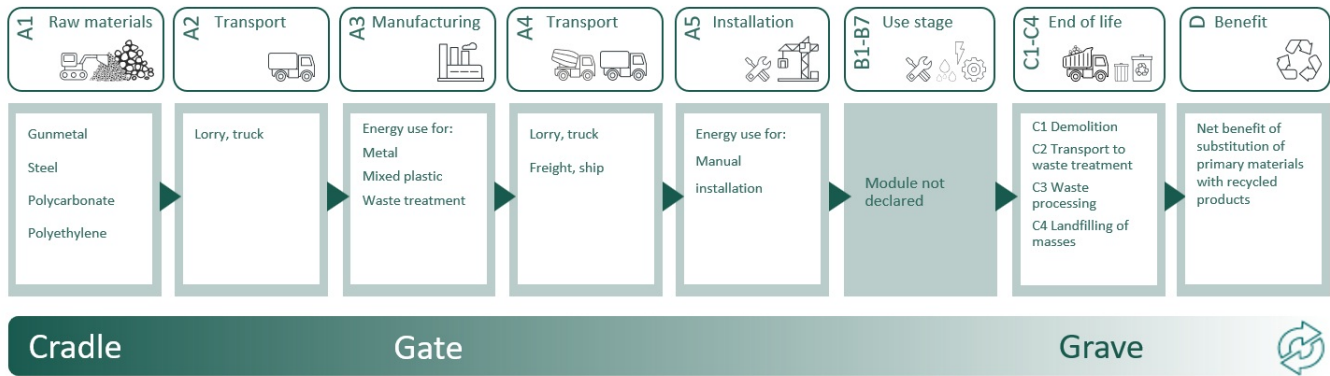
System boundary:

Module A1: Packaging has been included by average use of packaging pr. 1 kg of product.

Module A4: The transportation distances provided in this EPD are derived from precise data concerning the distances between production facility and various sales departments in different countries. Subsequently, it is assumed that the distribution from each of these sales departments to the end customers an approximate distance of 300 km*.

*Transportation by truck is assumed on a distributon of 80% EURO 6 and 20% EURO 5, based on data from the companys own logistics provider.

Module C2: The estimated transportation distance to the waste handling facility in this EPD is 100 km, assuming the use of a truck as the transport method.



Additional technical information:

*It should be noted that some of the articles that we supply do contain Lead above the 0.1% by weight threshold, however the lead is a part of a metal alloy in our brass products (not copper). Due to the chemical bonding within the alloy, there is no risk of any exposure, and no further information or markings are required for safe use. As noted in RoHS Annex III, Exemption (6c) was granted for lead in copper and brass alloys, allowing up to 4% lead (Pb) by weight. Our products are 2% lead by weight maximum.














LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

| Transport from production place to user (A4) | Capacity utilisation (incl. return) % | Distance (km) | Fuel/Energy Consumption | Unit | Value (Liter/tonne) |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------|---------------------|
| Ship, Coastal Barge (km) | 71,0 % | 165 | 0,011 | l/tkm | 1,82 |
| Ship, Freight, Transoceanic (km) | 65,0 % | 22774 | 0,003 | l/tkm | 68,32 |
| Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 5 (km) - Europe | 36,7 % | 27 | 0,044 | l/tkm | 1,19 |
| Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 5 (km) - Europe | 36,7 % | 60 | 0,044 | l/tkm | 2,64 |
| Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 5 (km) - Europe | 36,7 % | 88 | 0,044 | l/tkm | 3,86 |
| Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 5 (km) - Europe | 36,7 % | 60 | 0,044 | l/tkm | 2,64 |
| Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km) - Europe | 36,7 % | 351 | 0,043 | l/tkm | 15,10 |
| Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km) - Europe | 36,7 % | 240 | 0,043 | l/tkm | 10,32 |
| Assembly (A5) | | Unit | Value | | |
| Waste, packaging, plastic film (LDPE), to average treatment (kg) | kg | 0,04 | | | |
| Waste, packaging, corrugated board box, to average treatment (kg) | kg | 0,05 | | | |
| Transport to waste processing (C2) | Capacity utilisation (incl. return) % | Distance (km) | Fuel/Energy Consumption | Unit | Value (Liter/tonne) |
| Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 5 (km) - Europe | 36,7 % | 100 | 0,044 | l/tkm | 4,40 |
| Waste processing (C3) | | Unit | Value | | |
| Waste treatment per kg Thermoplastics, TPE, incineration with fly ash extraction (kg) | kg | 0,02 | | | |
| Waste treatment per kg Polycarbonate, PC, incineration with fly ash extraction (kg) | kg | 0,31 | | | |
| Waste treatment per kg Polyamide 6, PA6, incineration with fly ash extraction (kg) | kg | 0,06 | | | |
| Waste, Materials to recycling (kg) | kg | 0,54 | | | |
| Waste treatment per kg EPDM, synthetic rubber, incineration with fly ash extraction (kg) | kg | 0,00 | | | |
| Waste treatment per kg Polyethylene (PE), incineration with fly ash extraction (kg) | kg | 0,01 | | | |
| Disposal (C4) | | Unit | Value | | |
| Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Acrylonitrile butadiene styrene, ABS, municipal incineration with fly ash extraction, process per kg ashes and residues (kg) | kg | 0,01 | | | |
| Waste, scrap steel, to landfill (kg) | kg | 0,00 | | | |
| Landfilling of ashes from incineration of EPDM, synthetic rubber, process per kg ashes and residues (kg) | kg | 0,00 | | | |
| Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Polyethylene (PE), process per kg ashes and residues (kg) | kg | 0,00 | | | |
| Waste, scrap brass, to landfill (kg) | kg | 0,06 | | | |
| Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D) | | Unit | Value | | |
| Substitution of electricity (MJ) | MJ | 0,61 | | | |
| Substitution of thermal energy, district heating (MJ) | MJ | 9,25 | | | |
| Substitution of primary steel with net scrap (kg) | kg | 0,02 | | | |
| Substitution of primary Brass with net scrap (kg) | kg | -0,02 | | | |

LCA: Results

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

| Environmental impact | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----|----------|----------|----------|-----------|--|
| Indicator | Unit | A1-A3 | A4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | |
|  GWP-total | kg CO ₂ -eq | 7,60E+00 | 3,91E-01 | 9,37E-02 | 0 | 1,82E-02 | 9,45E-01 | 5,49E-04 | -3,51E-03 | |
|  GWP-fossil | kg CO ₂ -eq | 7,67E+00 | 3,90E-01 | 3,84E-03 | 0 | 1,82E-02 | 9,45E-01 | 5,48E-04 | -2,06E-03 | |
|  GWP-biogenic | kg CO ₂ -eq | -7,28E-02 | 1,32E-04 | 8,98E-02 | 0 | 7,41E-06 | 2,02E-05 | 5,86E-07 | 2,86E-04 | |
|  GWP-luluc | kg CO ₂ -eq | 2,79E-03 | 2,30E-04 | 5,12E-07 | 0 | 6,35E-06 | 3,75E-06 | 1,68E-07 | -1,74E-03 | |
|  ODP | kg CFC11 -eq | 5,01E-07 | 8,47E-08 | 3,60E-10 | 0 | 4,14E-09 | 2,01E-09 | 2,21E-10 | -3,91E-03 | |
|  AP | mol H+ -eq | 5,94E-02 | 8,16E-03 | 7,74E-06 | 0 | 7,43E-05 | 2,04E-04 | 4,51E-06 | 6,28E-03 | |
|  EP-FreshWater | kg P -eq | 6,05E-04 | 2,25E-06 | 1,32E-08 | 0 | 1,43E-07 | 1,79E-07 | 8,02E-09 | 4,88E-05 | |
|  EP-Marine | kg N -eq | 7,63E-03 | 2,02E-03 | 4,71E-06 | 0 | 2,20E-05 | 9,76E-05 | 1,37E-06 | 1,75E-04 | |
|  EP-Terrestrial | mol N -eq | 9,09E-02 | 2,24E-02 | 2,77E-05 | 0 | 2,44E-04 | 1,00E-03 | 1,51E-05 | 3,26E-03 | |
|  POCP | kg NMVOC -eq | 2,73E-02 | 5,92E-03 | 8,51E-06 | 0 | 7,46E-05 | 2,41E-04 | 4,57E-06 | 7,99E-04 | |
|  ADP-minerals&metals ¹ | kg Sb-eq | 1,62E-03 | 5,87E-06 | 3,67E-08 | 0 | 4,92E-07 | 1,01E-07 | 5,53E-09 | 4,38E-04 | |
|  ADP-fossil ¹ | MJ | 9,41E+01 | 5,33E+00 | 2,43E-02 | 0 | 2,74E-01 | 1,28E-01 | 1,56E-02 | -1,07E-01 | |
|  WDP ¹ | m ³ | 2,82E+01 | 2,93E+00 | 5,87E-02 | 0 | 2,61E-01 | 9,14E-01 | 1,22E-02 | -7,81E+00 | |







GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment; EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10⁻³ = 0,009"

*INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

Remarks to environmental impacts:








| Additional environmental impact indicators | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------|----------|----------|----------|----|----------|----------|----------|-----------|--|
| Indicator | Unit | A1-A3 | A4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | |
|  PM | Disease incidence | 5,06E-07 | 9,70E-09 | 1,26E-10 | 0 | 1,31E-09 | 8,92E-10 | 7,30E-11 | -1,37E-08 | |
|  IRP ² | kgBq U235 -eq | 1,79E-01 | 2,31E-02 | 1,07E-04 | 0 | 1,20E-03 | 3,20E-04 | 6,27E-05 | -1,30E-03 | |
|  ETP-fw ¹ | CTUe | 5,54E+02 | 3,48E+00 | 2,77E-02 | 0 | 2,02E-01 | 1,94E+00 | 4,71E-01 | 6,06E+01 | |
|  HTP-c ¹ | CTUh | 1,03E-08 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0 | 0,00E+00 | 5,40E-11 | 1,33E-09 | 8,15E-10 | |
|  HTP-nc ¹ | CTUh | 5,54E-07 | 1,80E-09 | 3,10E-11 | 0 | 2,18E-10 | 2,43E-09 | 9,14E-08 | 7,78E-08 | |
|  SQP ¹ | dimensionless | 1,97E+01 | 2,04E+00 | 2,95E-02 | 0 | 1,89E-01 | 2,32E-02 | 5,79E-02 | -4,34E+00 | |

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation – human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity – freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity – cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity – non cancer effects; SQP = Potential Soil Quality Index (dimensionless)

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10⁻³ = 0,009"

*INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator
2. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.




| Resource use | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|----------|----------|-----------|----|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|--|
| Indicator | Unit | A1-A3 | A4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D | |
|  PERE | MJ | 4,16E+00 | 5,48E-02 | 5,08E-04 | 0 | 3,87E-03 | 7,07E-03 | 1,77E-04 | -4,54E+00 | |
|  PERM | MJ | 4,34E-01 | 0,00E+00 | -4,34E-01 | 0 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | |
|  PERT | MJ | 4,60E+00 | 5,48E-02 | -4,33E-01 | 0 | 3,87E-03 | 7,07E-03 | 1,77E-04 | -4,54E+00 | |
|  PENRE | MJ | 8,14E+01 | 5,33E+00 | 2,43E-02 | 0 | 2,74E-01 | 1,28E-01 | 1,56E-02 | -1,06E-01 | |
|  PENRM | MJ | 1,27E+01 | 0,00E+00 | -1,60E+00 | 0 | 0,00E+00 | -1,11E+01 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | |
|  PENRT | MJ | 9,41E+01 | 5,33E+00 | -1,58E+00 | 0 | 2,74E-01 | -1,10E+01 | 1,56E-02 | -1,06E-01 | |
|  SM | kg | 5,60E-01 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 3,55E-06 | 5,54E-03 | |
|  RSF | MJ | 2,80E-02 | 1,81E-03 | 1,47E-05 | 0 | 1,38E-04 | 1,52E-04 | 1,06E-05 | 1,59E-03 | |
|  NRSF | MJ | 6,24E-02 | 1,13E-02 | 4,83E-05 | 0 | 4,94E-04 | 0,00E+00 | 9,76E-05 | -2,57E-01 | |
|  FW | m ³ | 4,74E-02 | 4,14E-04 | 1,22E-05 | 0 | 2,89E-05 | 1,07E-03 | 1,80E-05 | -4,04E-03 | |

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

*Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0*10⁻³ = 0,009"

*INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Waste






| Indicator | Unit | A1-A3 | A4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|--|------|----------|----------|----------|----|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
|  HWD | kg | 2,81E-02 | 2,49E-04 | 0,00E+00 | 0 | 1,40E-05 | 0,00E+00 | 6,80E-04 | 5,72E-04 |
|  NHWD | kg | 1,07E+00 | 1,16E-01 | 9,06E-02 | 0 | 1,31E-02 | 0,00E+00 | 6,10E-02 | -1,88E-03 |
|  RWD | kg | 2,30E-04 | 3,68E-05 | 0,00E+00 | 0 | 1,87E-06 | 0,00E+00 | 9,62E-08 | -1,06E-06 |

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

*Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = $9,0 \cdot 10^{-3} = 0,009$

*INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Output flow

| Indicator | Unit | A1-A3 | A4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|---|------|----------|----------|----------|----|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|  CRU | kg | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
|  MFR | kg | 4,64E-01 | 0,00E+00 | 6,85E-02 | 0 | 0,00E+00 | 5,44E-01 | 3,16E-06 | 7,46E-04 |
|  MER | kg | 1,28E-03 | 0,00E+00 | 3,70E-03 | 0 | 0,00E+00 | 3,96E-01 | 9,77E-08 | 9,00E-05 |
|  EEE | MJ | 2,61E-03 | 0,00E+00 | 3,03E-03 | 0 | 0,00E+00 | 6,12E-01 | 3,00E-07 | 5,66E-04 |
|  EET | MJ | 3,95E-02 | 0,00E+00 | 4,58E-02 | 0 | 0,00E+00 | 9,25E+00 | 4,54E-06 | 8,57E-03 |

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal

*Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = $9,0 \cdot 10^{-3} = 0,009$

*INA Indicator Not Assessed

Biogenic Carbon Content

| Indicator | Unit | At the factory gate |
|---|------|---------------------|
| Biogenic carbon content in product | kg C | 0,00E+00 |
| Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging | kg C | 2,45E-02 |

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO₂

Additional requirements

Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase:

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

| Electricity mix | Source | Amount | Unit |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------|---------------------------|
| Electricity, China (kWh) | ecoinvent 3.6 | 1102,91 | g CO ₂ -eq/kWh |
| Electricity, Denmark (kWh) | ecoinvent 3.6 | 338,20 | g CO ₂ -eq/kWh |
| Electricity, Taiwan (kWh) | ecoinvent 3.6 | 796,71 | g CO ₂ -eq/kWh |

Dangerous substances:

The product contains dangerous substances, more than 0,1% by weight, given by the REACH Candidate List, see table:

| Name | CASNo | Amount |
|------|-------|--------|
| Lead | | 0-2%* |

Indoor environment:

Not relevant. No tests have been carried out on the product concerning indoor environment.

Additional Environmental Information

Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products

| Indicator | Unit | A1-A3 | A4 | A5 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
|-----------|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| GWPIOBC | kg CO ₂ -eq | 7,67E+00 | 3,91E-01 | 3,84E-03 | 0 | 1,82E-02 | 9,45E-01 | 1,65E-03 | -1,37E-02 |

GWPI-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.

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|---|---|---|
|  <small>Global program operator</small> | Program operator and publisher: The Norwegian EPD Foundation Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway | Phone: +47 977 22 020 e-mail: post@epd-norge.no web: www.epd-norge.no |
|  | Owner of the declaration: Roth North Europe A/S Centervej 5, 3600 Frederikssund, Denmark | Phone: +45 47 33 97 00 e-mail: sustainability@roth-northeurope.com web: roth-northeurope.com |
|  | Author of the Life Cycle Assessment: LCA.no AS Dokka 6A, 1671 Kråkerøy, Norway | Phone: +47 916 50 916 e-mail: post@lca.no web: www.lca.no |
|  | Developer of EPD generator: LCA.no AS Dokka 6A, 1671 Kråkerøy, Norway | Phone: +47 916 50 916 e-mail: post@lca.no web: www.lca.no |
|  | ECO Platform ECO Portal | web: www.eco-platform.org web: ECO Portal |