



# Environmental product declaration

in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

Akustik chair 6141: Veneered seat and back



## Gärsnäs

The Norwegian EPD Foundation

## Owner of the declaration:

Gärsnäs AB

#### **Product**

Akustik chair 6141: Veneered seat and back

#### **Declared unit:**

1 pcs

## This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core

PCR

NPCR 026:2022 Part B for Furniture

## Program operator:

The Norwegian EPD Foundation

## **Declaration number:**

NEPD-6901-6291-EN

## Registration number:

NEPD-6901-6291-EN

**Issue date:** 17.06.2024

**Valid to:** 17.06.2029

## **EPD** software:

LCAno EPD generator ID: 370847

## **General information**

#### **Product**

Akustik chair 6141: Veneered seat and back

#### **Program operator:**

The Norwegian EPD Foundation
Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway

Phone: +47 977 22 020 web: www.epd-norge.no

### **Declaration number:**

NFPD-6901-6291-FN

#### This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR NPCR 026:2022 Part B for Furniture

#### Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

#### **Declared unit:**

1 pcs Akustik chair 6141: Veneered seat and back

#### Declared unit (cradle to gate) with option:

A1-A3,A4,A5,B2,B3,B4,C1,C2,C3,C4,D

#### Functional unit:

Production of one piece of Akustik (6141) chair maintained for a period of 15 years. At the product's end of life, it can be recycled or returned to Gärsnäs for reuse or refurbishment.

#### **General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:**

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Norway's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Norway, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Norway's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

#### **Verification of EPD tool:**

Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPDNorway's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools.

Third party verifier:

Elisabet Amat, GREENIZE projects

(no signature required)

#### Owner of the declaration:

Gärsnäs AB Contact person: Phone: +46 414 530 00 e-mail: info@garsnas.se

#### Manufacturer:

Gärsnäs AB

#### Place of production:

Gärsnäs AB Malmövägen 16-18 272 61 Gärsnäs, Sweden

#### Management system:

ISO 14001

#### Organisation no:

SE556044474601

#### Issue date:

17.06.2024

#### Valid to:

17.06.2029

## Year of study:

2023

### **Comparability:**

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

#### **Development and verification of EPD:**

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2022.03, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system, and has been approved by EPD Norway.

Developer of EPD: Petra Mattsson

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Victor af Wetterstedt

## Approved:

Håkon Hauan, CEO EPD-Norge

#### **Product**

#### **Product description:**

The Akustik series, designed by Åke Axelsson, consists of chairs, armchairs, and barstools in solid birch with a 40 mm sound-absorbing and environmentally friendly soundfelt under the seat, covered by perforated plywood. The customer can modify the product to their preference and need. The customer can choose between a seat in veneer or fabric, or a seat and back in veneer or fabric.

The series is suitable for public indoor spaces.

#### **Product specification**

This declaration is based on the chair Akustik 6141 with a veneered seat and back in birch. The environmental indicators for the other variants and options of the Akustik series are on page 12.

Materials	kg	%	Recycled share in material (kg)	Recycled share in material (%)
Filt	0,22	5,37	0,11	50,00
Paint, solvent-based	0,32	7,80	0,00	0,00
Plastic - Polyethylene (HDPE)	0,01	0,24	0,00	0,00
Wood - Plywood	3,55	86,59	0,00	0,00
Total	4,10	100,00	0,11	

Packaging	kg	%	Recycled share in material (kg)	Recycled share in material (%)
Packaging - Plastic	0,07	100,00	0,00	0,00
Total incl. packaging	4,17	100,00	0,11	

#### **Technical data:**

Width 485 mm Depth 487 mm Seat height 440 mm Total height 810 mm

Tested by Rise for its sound-absorbing qualities.

Akustik 6141 complies with Möbelfakta, visit www.mobelfakta.se for more information. For further product information, visit www.garsnas.se

#### Market:

Sweden

### Reference service life, product

15

### Reference service life, building

#### LCA: Calculation rules

### **Declared unit:**

1 pcs Akustik chair 6141: Veneered seat and back

#### Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

#### Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

#### Data quality:

Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. They represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on registered EPDs according to EN 15804, Ostfold Research databases, ecoinvent and other LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.

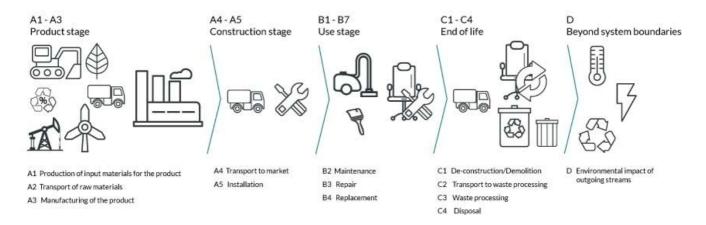
Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Filt	S-P-04908	EPD	2020
Packaging - Plastic	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Paint, solvent-based	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Plastic - Polyethylene (HDPE)	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Wood - Plywood	modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019

## System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

	Product stage			Construction installation stage			Use stage				End of life stage			Beyond the system boundaries			
Raw	materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refu <i>r</i> b ishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De- construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery- Recycling-potential
Α	.1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6	В7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
X	<	Х	X	X	Χ	MND	Χ	Χ	Х	MND	MND	MND	X	Χ	X	Χ	X

#### System boundary:

A cradle-to-cradle, A1-D, analysis with a few excluded B-stages, see the chart above. Modules A1-A4 include extraction and production of raw materials, transportation to the factory in Gärsnäs, the production process itself, and an estimated transport distance to the market. A5 includes the generated waste from transport packaging after the assembly at the customer. Module B2 includes water usage from cleaning with a damp cloth. Modules C2-D include the transport to waste management, the waste processes, disposal of materials unable to be processed, and the potential of reuse, recovery, and recycling.



#### Additional technical information:

Gärsnäs AB is certified according to ISO 14001:2015. Visit our website for more information about our sustainability efforts: www.garsnas.se. On our website, you can also find our care instructions. Taking care of your product is essential to reduce the product's environmental footprint and prolong service life.

## LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

The transport distance in A4 is calculated on our most frequent delivery route, Gärsnäs-Stockholm. We cooperate with a local transportation company on this route. Therefore, all packaging material except for a small amount of plastic is excluded.

Transport from production place to user (A4)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km)	36,7 %	655	0,043	l/tkm	28,17
Assembly (A5)	Unit	Value			
Waste, packaging, plastic film (LDPE), to average treatment - A5 (kg)	kg	0,07			
Transport to waste processing (C2)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km)	36,7 %	85	0,043	l/tkm	3,66
Waste processing (C3)	Unit	Value			
Waste treatment per kg Polyethylene terephthalate, PET, incineration with fly ash extraction - C3 (kg)	kg	0,22			
Waste treatment per kg Polyethylene, PE, incineration with fly ash extraction - C3 (kg)	kg	0,01			
Waste treatment per kg Wood, incineration with fly ash extraction (kg)	kg	3,55			
Disposal (C4)	Unit	Value			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Polyethylene terephthalate, PET, process per kg ashes and residues - C4 (kg)	kg	0,00			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Polyethylene, PE, process per kg ashes and residues - C4 (kg)	kg	0,00			
Landfilling of ashes from incineration of Wood, process per kg ashes and residues (kg)	kg	0,04			
Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)	Unit	Value			
Substitution of electricity (MJ)	MJ	2,72			
Substitution of thermal energy, district heating (MJ)	МЈ	41,14			

#### **LCA: Results**

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

Environm	Environmental impact											
	Indicator	Unit		A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	В3				
	GWP-total	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq		4,46E-01	5,55E-03	0	0				
	GWP-fossil	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq		4,46E-01	5,54E-03	0	0				
	GWP-biogenic	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -	eq	-5,33E+00	1,85E-04	7,65E-07	0	0				
	GWP-luluc	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -	eq	6,02E-01	1,59E-04	4,25E-07	0	0				
٨	ODP	kg CFC11	-eq	2,03E-06	1,01E-07	3,33E-10	0	0				
C.	AP	mol H+ -	eq	9,86E-02	1,28E-03	6,83E-06	0	0				
<del></del>	EP-FreshWater	kg P -e	7	1,06E-03	3,56E-06	1,14E-08	0	0				
<b>*</b>	EP-Marine	kg N -e	9	2,16E-02	2,54E-04	6,25E-06	0	0				
<del></del>	EP-Terrestial	mol N -e	eq	2,39E-01	2,84E-03	2,45E-05	0	0				
	POCP	kg NMVOC	:-eq	7,02E-02	1,09E-03	8,06E-06	0	0				
	ADP-minerals&metals <sup>1</sup>	kg Sb-e	q	1,47E-04	1,23E-05	2,95E-08	0	0				
	ADP-fossil <sup>1</sup>	МЈ	MJ		6,75E+00	2,29E-02	0	0				
<u>@</u>	WDP <sup>1</sup>	$m^3$		1,51E+04	6,52E+00	8,08E-02	0	0				
	Indicator	Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D				
	GWP-total	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	0	0	5,79E-02	6,44E+00	2,05E-03	-2,47E-01				
							,					
	GWP-fossil	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	0	0	5,79E-02	5,27E-01	2,04E-03	-2,39E-01				
	GWP-fossil GWP-biogenic	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	0	0	5,79E-02 2,40E-05	5,27E-01 5,92E+00		-2,39E-01 -4,92E-04				
<b>P</b>							2,04E-03					
-	GWP-biogenic	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	0	0	2,40E-05	5,92E+00	2,04E-03 1,10E-06	-4,92E-04				
	GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	0	0	2,40E-05 2,06E-05	5,92E+00 7,31E-06	2,04E-03 1,10E-06 3,27E-07	-4,92E-04 -8,22E-03				
<b>©</b>	GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CFC11 -eq	0 0	0 0	2,40E-05 2,06E-05 1,31E-08	5,92E+00 7,31E-06 4,12E-09	2,04E-03 1,10E-06 3,27E-07 2,38E-10	-4,92E-04 -8,22E-03 -1,74E-02				
© ©	GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CFC11 -eq mol H+ -eq	0 0 0	0 0 0 0	2,40E-05 2,06E-05 1,31E-08 1,66E-04	5,92E+00 7,31E-06 4,12E-09 6,46E-04	2,04E-03 1,10E-06 3,27E-07 2,38E-10 7,52E-06	-4,92E-04 -8,22E-03 -1,74E-02 -1,96E-03				
	GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP EP-FreshWater	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CFC11 -eq mol H+ -eq kg P -eq	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0	2,40E-05 2,06E-05 1,31E-08 1,66E-04 4,63E-07	5,92E+00 7,31E-06 4,12E-09 6,46E-04 7,74E-07	2,04E-03 1,10E-06 3,27E-07 2,38E-10 7,52E-06 2,73E-08	-4,92E-04 -8,22E-03 -1,74E-02 -1,96E-03 -2,12E-05				
	GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP EP-FreshWater EP-Marine	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CFC11 -eq mol H+ -eq kg P -eq kg N -eq	0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	2,40E-05 2,06E-05 1,31E-08 1,66E-04 4,63E-07 3,29E-05	5,92E+00 7,31E-06 4,12E-09 6,46E-04 7,74E-07 3,14E-04	2,04E-03 1,10E-06 3,27E-07 2,38E-10 7,52E-06 2,73E-08 2,38E-06	-4,92E-04 -8,22E-03 -1,74E-02 -1,96E-03 -2,12E-05 -6,42E-04				
	GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP EP-FreshWater EP-Marine EP-Terrestial	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CFC11 -eq mol H+ -eq kg P -eq kg N -eq mol N -eq	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	2,40E-05 2,06E-05 1,31E-08 1,66E-04 4,63E-07 3,29E-05 3,68E-04	5,92E+00 7,31E-06 4,12E-09 6,46E-04 7,74E-07 3,14E-04 3,31E-03	2,04E-03 1,10E-06 3,27E-07 2,38E-10 7,52E-06 2,73E-08 2,38E-06 2,70E-05	-4,92E-04 -8,22E-03 -1,74E-02 -1,96E-03 -2,12E-05 -6,42E-04 -6,95E-03				
	GWP-biogenic GWP-luluc ODP AP EP-FreshWater EP-Marine EP-Terrestial POCP	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq kg CFC11 -eq mol H+ -eq kg P -eq kg N -eq mol N -eq kg NMVOC -eq	0 0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0	2,40E-05 2,06E-05 1,31E-08 1,66E-04 4,63E-07 3,29E-05 3,68E-04 1,41E-04	5,92E+00 7,31E-06 4,12E-09 6,46E-04 7,74E-07 3,14E-04 3,31E-03 8,08E-04	2,04E-03 1,10E-06 3,27E-07 2,38E-10 7,52E-06 2,73E-08 2,38E-06 2,70E-05 7,48E-06	-4,92E-04 -8,22E-03 -1,74E-02 -1,96E-03 -2,12E-05 -6,42E-04 -6,95E-03 -1,92E-03				

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment: EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

#### Remarks to environmental impacts

<sup>&</sup>quot;Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009"

<sup>\*</sup>INA Indicator Not Assessed

<sup>1.</sup> The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

Additional en	vironmental impact	indicators						
	Indicator	Unit		A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	В3
	PM	Disease incidence		2,91E-06	2,73E-08	1,23E-10	0	0
(m) <u>Q</u>	IRP <sup>2</sup>	kgBq U235 -eq		1,28E+00	2,95E-02	1,03E-04	0	0
<b>€</b>	ETP-fw <sup>1</sup>	CTUe		4,64E+02	5,00E+00	2,18E-02	0	0
48.	HTP-c <sup>1</sup>	CTUh	CTUh		0,00E+00	1,00E-12	0	0
48° B	HTP-nc <sup>1</sup>	CTUh	2,54E-07	5,46E-09	2,10E-11	0	0	
	SQP <sup>1</sup>	dimensionless		1,47E+03	4,72E+00	3,99E-02	0	0
lr	ndicator	Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	PM	Disease incidence	0	0	3,55E-09	6,28E-09	9,70E-11	-1,19E-07
	IRP <sup>2</sup>	kgBq U235 -eq	0	0	3,83E-03	7,43E-04	9,28E-05	-2,18E-02
	ETP-fw <sup>1</sup>	CTUe	0	0	6,49E-01	7,81E-01	3,39E-02	-1,86E+01
44. ** <u>*</u>	HTP-c <sup>1</sup>	CTUh	0	0	0,00E+00	1,38E-10	1,00E-12	-3,38E-10

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation – human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity – freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity – cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity – non cancer effects; SQP = Soil Quality (dimensionless)

7,09E-10

6,12E-01

6,82E-09

5,65E-02

6,10E-11

6,20E-02

-1,78E-08

-2,28E+01

CTUh

dimensionless

HTP-nc<sup>1</sup>

SQP<sup>1</sup>

<sup>&</sup>quot;Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009"

<sup>\*</sup>INA Indicator Not Assessed

<sup>1.</sup> The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

<sup>2.</sup> This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

Resource use								
	Indicator		Unit	A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	В3
	PERE		MJ	4,21E+02	9,66E-02	5,77E-04	0	0
	PERM		MJ		0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0
₽Ţ.	PERT		MJ		9,66E-02	5,77E-04	0	0
	PENRE		MJ	1,87E+02	6,75E+00	2,29E-02	0	0
	PENRM		MJ	7,82E+00	0,00E+00	-2,97E+00	0	0
IA	PENRT		MJ	1,95E+02	6,75E+00	-2,95E+00	0	0
<u>+**</u>	SM		kg	1,10E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0
2	RSF		МЈ		3,45E-03	1,51E-05	0	0
	NRSF		MJ		1,24E-02	3,96E-05	0	0
<b>%</b>	FW		m <sup>3</sup>		7,21E-04	1,21E-05	0	0
	ndicator	Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Ç.	PERE	MJ	0	0	1,25E-02	1,26E-02	1,07E-03	-2,11E+01
<u>A</u>	PERM	MJ	0	0	0,00E+00	-4,97E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
F.	PERT	MJ	0	0	1,25E-02	-4,97E+01	1,07E-03	-2,11E+01
	PENRE	MJ	0	0	8,75E-01	3,92E-01	1,99E-02	-3,41E+00
Å	PENRM	MJ	0	0	0,00E+00	-4,85E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
IA	PENRT	MJ	0	0	8,75E-01	-4,45E+00	1,99E-02	-3,41E+00
	SM	kg	0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
2	RSF	MJ	0	0	4,48E-04	2,98E-04	2,68E-05	-3,69E-03
	NRSF	MJ	0	0	1,60E-03	0,00E+00	1,34E-02	-1,25E+00
<u>©</u>	FW	m <sup>3</sup>	0	0	9,36E-05	8,12E-04	1,82E-05	-2,54E-02

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Waste	End of life - Waste										
	Indicator		Uı	Unit		A4	A5	B2	В3		
	HWD	HWD		kg		3,48E-04	0,00E+00	0	0		
	NHWD		k	g	2,65E+00	3,28E-01	7,00E-02	0	0		
<u>.</u>	RWD		k	g	1,09E-03	4,60E-05	0,00E+00	0	0		
In	dicator		Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D		
ā	HWD		kg	0	0	4,51E-05	0,00E+00	3,41E-02	-1,60E-04		
Ū	NHWD		kg	0	0	4,26E-02	0,00E+00	1,36E-02	-8,06E-02		
ઐ	RWD		kg	0	0	5,96E-06	0,00E+00	1,01E-07	-1,79E-05		

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed

End of life - Output flow								
Ind	icator	Un	it	A1-A3	A4	A5	B2	В3
<b>®</b>	CRU	kç	kg		0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0
&▷	MFR	kç	kg		0,00E+00	3,57E-02	0	0
DF	MER	kç	kg		0,00E+00	3,50E-06	0	0
50	EEE	М	МЈ		0,00E+00	5,38E-06	0	0
D	EET	М	J	9,95E-01	0,00E+00	8,14E-05	0	0
Indicato	or	Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
<b>Ø</b> >	CRU	kg	0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
\$>	MFR	kg	0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
D7	MER	kg	0	0	0,00E+00	3,78E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
50	EEE	MJ	0	0	0,00E+00	2,72E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
D	EET	MJ	0	0	0,00E+00	4,11E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed

Biogenic Carbon Content									
Unit	At the factory gate								
kg C	1,61E+00								
kg C	1,32E-02								
	kg C								

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO2

## **Additional requirements**

## Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Source	Amount	Unit
Electricity, European average (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.6	428,03	g CO2-eq/kWh
Electricity, Sweden (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.6	54,94	g CO2-eq/kWh
Electricity, medium voltage mix, guarantee of origin (01.2023-12.2023), Garnaps AB, Sweden (kWh)	Ecoinvent 3.6	18,86	g CO2-eq/kWh

#### **Dangerous substances**

The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list.

#### **Indoor environment**

## **Additional Environmental Information**

#### **Key Environmental Indicators**

Key environmental indicators	Unit	A1-A3	A4	A1-C4	A1-D
GWPtotal	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	6,46	0,45	13,42	13,17
Total energy consumption	MJ	609,92	6,86	618,13	592,40
Amount of recycled materials	%	2,64			

Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products								
Indicator	Unit	Unit		A4	A5	B2	В3	
GWPIOBC	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq		4,46E-01	5,54E-03	0	0	
Indicator	Unit	B4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D	
GWPIOBC	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	0	0	5,79E-02	5,27E-01	2,12E-03	-2,44E-01	

GWP-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.

## **Variants and Options**

Key environmental indicators (A1-A3) for variants of this EPD							
Variants	Weight (kg)	GWPtotal (kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq)	Total energy consumption (MJ)	Amount of recycled materials (%)			
Akustik armchair 6142: Veneered seat and back	4,68	6,73	674,10	2,35			
Akustik armchair 6144: Veneered seat and back	5,04	7,71	726,53	2,18			
Akustik bar stool 6143: Veneered seat and back, seat height 650	6,28	9,62	866,59	1,71			
Akustik bar stool 6143: Veneered seat and back, seat height 780	6,48	9,64	878,02	1,65			

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