

# Environmental product declaration

in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

# CARBOMASTIC 18 FC





# **CARBOMASTIC 18 FC**



**Owner of the declaration:** Carboline Norge AS

**Product:** CARBOMASTIC 18 FC

**Declared unit:** 1 kg

The Norwegian EPD Foundation

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules: CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR IBU PCR Part B for coatings with organic binders

Program operator: The Norwegian EPD Foundation

**Declaration number:** 

NEPD-6726-6043-EN

**Registration number:** 

NEPD-6726-6043-EN

Issue date: 31.05.2024

Valid to: 31.05.2029

EPD software: LCAno EPD generator ID: 181792



# **General information**

Product CARBOMASTIC 18 FC

#### **Program operator:**

The Norwegian EPD Foundation Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway Phone: +47 977 22 020 web: www.epd-norge.no

**Declaration number:** 

NEPD-6726-6043-EN

#### This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012 + A2:2019 serves as core PCR IBU PCR Part B for coatings with organic binders

#### **Statement of liability:**

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

#### Declared unit:

1 kg CARBOMASTIC 18 FC

#### Declared unit with option:

A1,A2,A3,A4,C1,C2,C3,C4,D

#### **Functional unit:**

#### General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Norway's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Norway, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Norway's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

#### Verification of EPD tool:

Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPDNorway's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools.

Third party verifier:

Elisabet Amat, GREENIZE projects

(no signature required)

#### **Owner of the declaration:**

Carboline Norge AS Contact person: Malgorzata Tarka-Ruda Phone: +47 32 85 73 00 e-mail: EPD.Norway@carboline.com

Manufacturer:

Carboline Norge AS

#### Place of production:

Carboline Norge AS Husebysletta 7 3414 Lierstranda, Norway

#### Management system:

ISO 9001:2015 and ISO 14001:2015

#### **Organisation no:**

980 488 683

### Issue date:

31.05.2024

Valid to: 31.05.2029

#### Year of study:

2022

#### **Comparability:**

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

#### Development and verification of EPD:

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2022.03, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system, and has been approved by EPD Norway.

Developer of EPD: Anders Øverby

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Malgorzata Tarka

#### **Approved:**

Håkon Hauan

Hakon Hauan Managing Director of EPD-Norway



# Product

#### **Product description:**

This modified epoxy is a fast-curing, heavy-duty, high-build anti-corrosive coating with a broad and versatile list of uses in marine and other corrosive environments.

It is an excellent choice for the protection of ship hull exteriors, underwater and ballast tanks. Offshore applications include splash zone, sub sea, jackets, production decks, drilling rig legs and pontoons in immersed exposures.

- Excellent immersion performance in both fresh and sea water
- Suitable as a rust preventive coating in ballast tanks and hull applications
- · Ideal for sub-sea installations, jackets and other areas exposed to sea water
- Can be applied as low as 5°C (40°F)
- Good flexibility
- Very good abrasion resistance
- High solids; low VOC

#### **Product specification**

Materials	Value	Unit
Binder	25-50	%
Fillers	25-50	%
Titanium dioxide	2,5-10	%
Solvents	2,5-10	%
Additives	1,0-2,5	%
Packaging	<1	%

#### Technical data:

legge till Source og årstall i utskrift.

Mixing ratio: 1:1 (by volume)

Wet Film Thickness: 150 - 590 microns, normally 205 microns Dry Film Thickness; 125 - 500 microns (4.92 - 19.68 mils) per coat

Solid Content By volume: 85±2%

Theoretical Coverage Rates: 33.5 m<sup>2</sup>/l at 25 microns (1363 ft<sup>2</sup>/gal at 1.0 mils) 6.8 m<sup>2</sup>/l at 123 microns (277 ft<sup>2</sup>/gal at 4.9 mils) 1.7 m<sup>2</sup>/l at 492 microns (69 ft<sup>2</sup>/gal at 19.7 mils)

VOC Value: 120 g/literlegge till Source og årstall i utskrift.

Mixing ratio: 1:1 (by volume)

Wet Film Thickness: 150 - 590 microns, normally 205 microns Dry Film Thickness; 125 - 500 microns (4.92 - 19.68 mils) per coat

Solid Content By volume: 85±2%

#### Theoretical Coverage Rates: 33.5 m<sup>2</sup>/l at 25 microns (1363 ft<sup>2</sup>/gal at 1.0 mils) 6.8 m<sup>2</sup>/l at 123 microns (277 ft<sup>2</sup>/gal at 4.9 mils) 1.7 m<sup>2</sup>/l at 492 microns (69 ft<sup>2</sup>/gal at 19.7 mils)

VOC Value: 120 g/liter

Market:

Europe

**Reference service life, product** The reference service life of the product is highly dependant on the condition of use.

Reference service life, building or construction works



The coated object is not declared in this EPD.

### **LCA: Calculation rules**

#### Declared unit:

1 kg CARBOMASTIC 18 FC

#### Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

#### Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

#### Data quality:

Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. The data represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on EPDs according to EN 15804 and different LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.

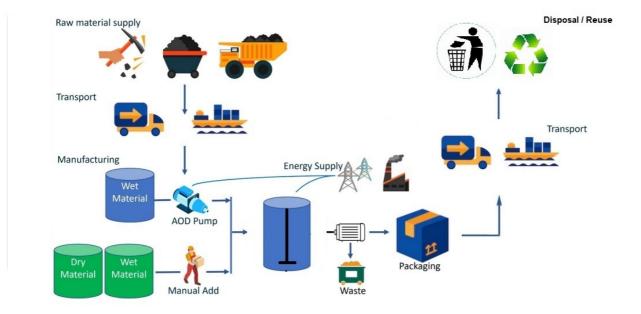
Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Additives	CEPE RM Database v3.0	Database	2016
Packaging	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Pallet	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Packaging - Plastic	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Pigments and Fillers	CEPE RM Database v3.0	Database	2016
Solvent	CEPE RM Database v3.0; ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2016
Unverified data	CEPE RM Database v3.0	Database	2016
Unverified data	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019



#### Constructio Beyond the system Use stage End of life stage Product stage bounda on sta Manufacturing Reuse-Recovery-Recycling-potential Refurbishment Maintenance Replacement Operational Dperational processing use Raw materials Transport Assembly Transport Disposal **Transport** Repair energy Waste Use use vater De A4 C1 C2 C3 C4 D A1 A2 A3 A5 B1 B2 B3 Β4 B5 B6 Β7 MND MND MND х х X X MND MND MND MND MND X Х х X Х

# System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

#### System boundary:



#### Additional technical information:

Det Norske Veritas, Standard Testing Classification of Ballast Tank Coatings, rev. 4/2/. IMO Performance Standard for Protective Coatings. DNV Type Approval Certificate NS 5417-1998 Norwegian waterpower

For more information please refer to Product Data Sheet and Safety Data Sheet.



# LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

This EPD is prepared for declaring the production process (A1-A3) of 1 kg of packed 'ready-to-use' product. Transport to the client (A4) and end life stage (C modules) and potential environmental benefits (D module) are also included.

Module A4 describes an average distance from the manufacturing site to where the product is being sold to the client.

This declaration covers end-of-life stage (C module) of a coated construction where dried/cured paint is not removed from the surface during demolition.

Module C1 is declared as zero due to the negligible consumption of energy and natural resources for disassembling, since paint is a part of another product that ends its life.

Module C2 is estimated for delivery of paint residues to the closest waste treatment facility and is assumed as 50 km.

Module C3 has a zero impact since dried paint is not recycled or reused.

Module C4 is declared for dried paint, after solvents' evaporation.

Module D is declared for zero since drier or cured paint is non-recyclable nor reusable.

Transport from production place to user (A4)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, over 32 tonnes, EURO 6 (kgkm)	53,3 %	300	0,023	l/tkm	6,90
De-construction demolition (C1)	Unit	Value			
Energy use during decommissioning	kWh/DU	0,00			
Transport to waste processing (C2)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, over 32 tonnes, EURO 6 (kgkm)	53,3 %	50	0,023	l/tkm	1,15
Waste processing (C3)	Unit	Value			
Waste treatment per kg Paint, municipal incineration (kg)	kg/DU	0,00			
Disposal (C4)	Unit	Value			
Waste, paint, to landfill (kg)	kg/DU	0,94			
Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)	Unit	Value			
Substitution of raw materials (kg)	kg/DU	0,00			



# LCA: Results

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

Envir	onmental impact										
	Indicator	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
P	GWP-total	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	3,60E+00	2,34E-01	8,54E-02	2,99E-02	0,00E+00	4,98E-03	0,00E+00	1,10E-01	0,00E+00
P	GWP-fossil	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	3,59E+00	2,34E-01	8,37E-02	2,99E-02	0,00E+00	4,98E-03	0,00E+00	1,10E-01	0,00E+00
P	GWP-biogenic	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	6,70E-03	9,49E-05	1,59E-03	1,28E-05	0,00E+00	2,13E-06	0,00E+00	9,18E-06	0,00E+00
P	GWP-luluc	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	1,04E-03	9,11E-05	1,01E-04	9,10E-06	0,00E+00	1,52E-06	0,00E+00	1,92E-06	0,00E+00
Ò	ODP	kg CFC11 -eq	5,32E-07	5,28E-08	1,14E-08	7,20E-09	0,00E+00	1,20E-09	0,00E+00	2,92E-09	0,00E+00
Ê	AP	mol H+ -eq	2,07E-02	1,35E-03	5,27E-04	9,62E-05	0,00E+00	1,60E-05	0,00E+00	6,87E-05	0,00E+00
÷	EP-FreshWater	kg P -eq	4,39E-04	1,80E-06	1,79E-06	2,38E-07	0,00E+00	3,96E-08	0,00E+00	8,86E-08	0,00E+00
÷	EP-Marine	kg N -eq	3,49E-02	3,86E-04	1,88E-04	2,11E-05	0,00E+00	3,51E-06	0,00E+00	2,55E-05	0,00E+00
	EP-Terrestial	mol N -eq	3,63E-02	4,28E-03	2,07E-03	2,35E-04	0,00E+00	3,92E-05	0,00E+00	2,81E-04	0,00E+00
	РОСР	kg NMVOC -eq	1,28E-02	1,24E-03	5,78E-04	9,22E-05	0,00E+00	1,54E-05	0,00E+00	1,04E-04	0,00E+00
<b>4</b> 59	ADP-minerals&metals <sup>1</sup>	kg Sb-eq	4,28E-05	6,00E-06	1,13E-06	5,32E-07	0,00E+00	8,87E-08	0,00E+00	6,97E-08	0,00E+00
A	ADP-fossil <sup>1</sup>	MJ	5,56E+01	3,49E+00	8,22E-01	4,85E-01	0,00E+00	8,09E-02	0,00E+00	2,13E-01	0,00E+00
%	WDP <sup>1</sup>	m <sup>3</sup>	5,09E+01	3,24E+00	3,01E+01	3,72E-01	0,00E+00	6,20E-02	0,00E+00	1,38E+00	0,00E+00

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment: EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009"

\*INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

**Remarks to environmental impacts** 



Additio	onal enviro	onmental impact indi	icators								
Inc	dicator	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	PM	Disease incidence	3,17E-07	1,61E-08	1,13E-08	2,74E-09	0,00E+00	4,57E-10	0,00E+00	1,47E-09	0,00E+00
	IRP <sup>2</sup>	kgBq U235 -eq	3,00E+02	1,53E-02	5,76E-03	2,12E-03	0,00E+00	3,53E-04	0,00E+00	9,79E-04	0,00E+00
	ETP-fw <sup>1</sup>	CTUe	6,57E+01	2,54E+00	1,65E+00	3,55E-01	0,00E+00	5,91E-02	0,00E+00	1,32E-01	0,00E+00
	HTP-c <sup>1</sup>	CTUh	1,62E-07	0,00E+00	9,10E-11	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,10E-11	0,00E+00
48 <u>Q</u>	HTP-nc <sup>1</sup>	CTUh	3,36E-07	2,72E-09	1,52E-09	3,43E-10	0,00E+00	5,70E-11	0,00E+00	1,20E-10	0,00E+00
	SQP <sup>1</sup>	dimensionless	2,15E+01	2,32E+00	3,38E-01	5,56E-01	0,00E+00	9,27E-02	0,00E+00	8,17E-01	0,00E+00

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation – human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity – freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity – cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity – non cancer effects; SQP = Potential Soil Quality Index (dimensionless)

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

2. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.



Resource us	e										
	dicator	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Š	PERE	MJ	4,61E+00	4,85E-02	2,21E+00	6,10E-03	0,00E+00	1,02E-03	0,00E+00	7,93E-03	0,00E+00
	PERM	MJ	0,00E+00								
° <b>⊊</b> ₂	PERT	MJ	4,61E+00	4,85E-02	2,21E+00	6,10E-03	0,00E+00	1,02E-03	0,00E+00	7,93E-03	0,00E+00
B	PENRE	MJ	6,24E+01	3,49E+00	8,22E-01	4,85E-01	0,00E+00	8,09E-02	0,00E+00	2,13E-01	0,00E+00
.Åe	PENRM	MJ	0,00E+00								
IA	PENRT	MJ	6,24E+01	3,49E+00	8,22E-01	4,85E-01	0,00E+00	8,09E-02	0,00E+00	2,13E-01	0,00E+00
	SM	kg	1,65E-02	0,00E+00							
2	RSF	MJ	3,80E-02	1,76E-03	2,30E-03	2,13E-04	0,00E+00	3,56E-05	0,00E+00	1,64E-04	0,00E+00
10	NRSF	MJ	8,47E-02	6,09E-03	9,47E-03	7,16E-04	0,00E+00	1,19E-04	0,00E+00	3,40E-04	0,00E+00
\$	FW	m <sup>3</sup>	4,94E-01	3,62E-04	1,84E-02	5,52E-05	0,00E+00	9,20E-06	0,00E+00	2,62E-04	0,00E+00

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources; SENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy resources; SENRE = Use of secondary materials; PENRT = Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RERT = Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RERT = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed



End of life -	Waste										
Inc	licator	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
Â	HWD	kg	1,67E-02	1,77E-04	2,41E-02	2,65E-05	0,00E+00	4,42E-06	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
Ū	NHWD	kg	3,19E+00	1,57E-01	4,09E-02	4,22E-02	0,00E+00	7,03E-03	0,00E+00	9,40E-01	0,00E+00
*	RWD	kg	9,12E-05	2,38E-05	5,61E-06	3,31E-06	0,00E+00	5,52E-07	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed

End	of life - O	utput flow										
	Indica	tor	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	$\otimes$	CRU	kg	0,00E+00								
	\$D	MFR	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	3,87E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	DØ	MER	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	2,67E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	5D	EEE	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,25E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
	DI	EET	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,89E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed

Biogenic Carbon Content								
Indicator	Unit	At the factory gate						
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	0,00E+00						
Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging	kg C	0,00E+00						

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO2



# **Additional requirements**

#### Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Source	Amount	Unit
Electricity, Norway (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.6	24,33	g CO2-eq/kWh

#### Dangerous substances

The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list.

#### Indoor environment

Not relevant

#### **Additional Environmental Information**

Additional enviro	Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products									
Indicator	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWPIOBC	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	3,57E+00	2,34E-01	8,05E-02	2,99E-02	0,00E+00	4,98E-03	0,00E+00	1,10E-01	0,00E+00

GWP-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.



# Bibliography

ISO 14025:2010 Environmental labels and declarations - Type III environmental declarations - Principles and procedures.

ISO 14044:2006 Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Requirements and guidelines.

EN 15804:2012 + A2:2019 Environmental product declaration - Core rules for the product category of construction products. ISO 21930:2017 Sustainability in buildings and civil engineering works - Core rules for environmental product declarations of construction

products.

ecoinvent v3, Allocation, cut-off by classification, Swiss Centre of Life Cycle Inventories.

Iversen et al., (2021) eEPD v2021.09 Background information for EPD generator tool system verification, LCA.no Report number: 07.21 Ruud and Iversen (2023) EPD generator for PCR IBU Part B: Requirements on the EPD for Coatings with organic binders, LCA.no report number: 13.23

NPCR Part A: Construction products and services. Ver. 2.0. April 2021, EPD-Norge.

IBU PCR Part B: Requirements on the EPD for Coatings with organic binders, version 4, 2023, IBU - Institut Bauen und Umwelt e.V.

and norway	Program operator and publisher	Phone: +47 977 22 020
C epd-norway	The Norwegian EPD Foundation	e-mail: post@epd-norge.no
Global Program Operator	Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway	web: www.epd-norge.no
	Owner of the declaration:	Phone: +47 32 85 73 00
carboline	Carboline Norge AS	e-mail: EPD.Norway@carboline.com
Coatings - Linings - Fireproofing	Husebysletta 7, 3414 Lierstranda	web: https://www.carboline.no/
$\left(\right.$	Author of the Life Cycle Assessment	Phone: +47 916 50 916
(LCA)	LCA.no AS	e-mail: post@lca.no
.no	Dokka 6B, 1671	web: www.lca.no
$\bigcirc$	Developer of EPD generator	Phone: +47 916 50 916
	LCA.no AS	e-mail: post@lca.no
.no	Dokka 6B,1671 Kråkerøy	web: www.lca.no
ECD PLATFORM	ECO Platform	web: www.eco-platform.org
	ECO Portal	web: ECO Portal