

# **ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION**

in accordance with ISO 14025, ISO 21930 and EN 15804

Owner of the declaration:

Program operator:

Publisher:

Declaration number:

Registration number:

ECO Platform reference number:

Issue date:

Valid to:

Elektroskandia Norge AS

The Norwegian EPD Foundation

The Norwegian EPD Foundation

NEPD-3725-2670-EN

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.

16.09.2022

16.09.2027

# AXMK-PE FleX 4G300 0,6/1 kV D500

# Elektroskandia Norge AS

www.epd-norge.no







# **General information**

#### **Product:**

AXMK-PE FleX 4G300 0,6/1 kV D500

### **Program operator:**

The Norwegian EPD Foundation Pb. 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo Phone: +47 23 08 80 00 e-mail: post@epd-norge.no

#### **Declaration number:**

NEPD-3725-2670-EN

#### **ECO Platform reference number:**

#### This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A1:2013 serves as core PCR NPCR 027 Part B for Electrical cables and wires

### Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

#### **Declared unit:**

1 m AXMK-PE FleX 4G300 0,6/1 kV D500

### Declared unit with option:

A1,A2,A3,A4,C1,C2,C3,C4,D

### Functional unit:

### General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Individual third party verification of each EPD is not required when the EPD tool is i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPDNorway, and iii) the process is reviewed annualy. See Appendix G of EPD-Norway's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools.

# Verification of EPD tool:

Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPDNorway's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools.

Fredrik Moltu Johnsen, Norsus AS

(no signature required)

# Owner of the declaration:

Elektroskandia Norge AS Contact person: Pål Kristiansen Phone: +47 97 66 22 12 e-mail: pkr@elektroskandia.no

#### Manufacturer:

NKT

Støperigata 7 3040 Drammen

Norway

#### Place of production:

NKT production site Falun (Sweden) Källviksvägen 18 791 52 Falun Sweden

#### Management system:

ISO 14001, ISO 9001

#### Organisation no:

977 454 700

Issue date: 16.09.2022

Valid to: 16.09.2027

#### Year of study:

### Comparability:

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

# Development and verification of EPD:

The declaration has been developed and verified using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2020.11, developed by LCA.no AS. The EPD tool is integrated into the company's environmental management system, and has been approved by EPD-Norway

Developer of EPD:

Ann Aittamaa, NKT as

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD:

Marco Mezzadra - NKT

### Approved:

Sign

Håkon Hauan, CEO EPD-Norge



# **Product**

### **Product description:**

Cables according to this standard are intended for permanent installation in ground, water and in pipes. The cables are flexible which

them easy to handle even at low temperatures. They are also suitable for plowing.

### **Product specification**

Power cable 1 kV AXMK-PE FleX 4G300

Materials	kg	%
Aluminium	3,23	77,87
Polyethylene	0,46	11,16
Other	0,45	10,97
Total:	4,15	

#### Technical data:

Produced according to Standard: SFS 4879/5800, HD 603-5D Conductor: Annealed aluminium according to IEC 60228 class 2

25-50 mm<sup>2</sup>: Round 95-300 mm<sup>2</sup>: Sector shaped

Insulation: XLPE Colour identification:

4-core: Yellow/green, brown, black, grey

Rip cord

Outer sheath: Polyethylene

Example of marking: AXMK-PE Flex 4G300 0,6/1 kV

and meter marking Rated voltage: 0,6/1 kV

Max. short-circuit temperature: 250 °C

Minimum temperature during installation.

Caution shall be taken into account at temperatures below 0 °C: -20 °C

Maximum conductor temperature: 90 °C

Minimum bending radius: 8 x D

Max. pulling force: 30 N/mm<sup>2</sup>

Fire classification: F

Fulfills the low voltage directive: Yes

#### Market:

### Reference service life, product

#### Reference service life, construcion

# LCA: Calculation rules

#### **Declared unit:**

1 m AXMK-PE FleX 4G300 0,6/1 kV D500

### Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

#### Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

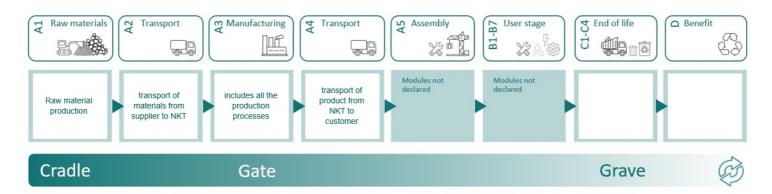
### Data quality:

Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. They represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on registered EPDs according to EN 15804, Ostfold Research databases, ecoinvent and other LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.

Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Aluminium	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Other	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Polyethylene	ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019



## System boundary:



## Additional technical information:

This EPD is for our largest cable, meaning the product with the highest emissions per declared unit. Contact us for the specific EPD of other cables within this product family,

06 294 50 / 110 717 001 D1000 06 294 51 / 110 717 002 D1000

06 294 52 / 110 717 003 D0500

06 294 53 / 110 717 004 D0500

06 294 54 / 110 717 005 D0500

06 294 55 / 110 717 006 D0500

06 294 56 / 110 717 007 D0500 06 294 80 / 110 717 008 D0500



# LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

For the module A4, we consider Reykjavík as point of delivery from Falun NKT Production site.

# Transport from production place to user (A4)

Туре	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Type of vehicle	Distance km	Fuel/Energy consumption	Unit	Value (I/t)
Truck	38,8 %	Truck, lorry 16-32 tonnes, EURO 5	2900	0,044606	l/tkm	129,36
Railway					l/tkm	
Boat					l/tkm	
Other Transportation					l/tkm	

# End of Life (C1, C3, C4)

	Unit	Value
Hazardous waste disposed	kg	
Collected as mixed construction waste	kg	
Reuse	kg	
Recycling	kg	2,9052
Energy recovery	kg	0,9174
To landfill	kg	0,3551

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# Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)

	Unit	Value
Substitution of primary Aluminium with net secondary aluminium (kg)	kg	2,91
Substitution of electricity, in Norway (MJ)	MJ	3,14
Substitution of thermal energy, district heating, in Norway (MJ)	MJ	21,61



# **LCA: Results**

LCA results according to the indicators of EN 15804:2013+A1:2013 are presented in the following tables, for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document. All potential environmental impacts might not be covered by the EN 15804 indicators. This concerns indicators such as noise, electromagnetic radiation, electromagnetic fields and treatment brominated flame retardants.

# System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

Pro	Product stage Construction installation stage			User stage End of life stage				•		Beyond the system bondaries							
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operation al water use	De- construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal		Reuse-Recovery- Recycling- potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6	В7	C1	C2	C3	C4	Ι.	D
Х	Х	Х	Х	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	Χ	Χ	Х	Х		Х

# **Environmental impact**

Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eq	4,54E+01	1,98E+00	0	0	2,77E+00	3,54E-03	-2,57E+01
ODP	kg CFC11 -eq	3,50E-06	3,65E-07	0	0	1,91E-09	7,09E-10	-2,16E-06
POCP	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> -eq	2,07E-02	3,23E-04	0	0	3,58E-06	7,25E-07	-1,32E-02
AP	kg SO <sub>2</sub> -eq	2,64E-01	6,32E-03	0	0	2,39E-04	1,69E-05	-1,52E-01
EP	kg PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> -eq	2,15E-02	1,05E-03	0	0	7,50E-05	2,96E-06	-1,14E-02
ADPM	kg Sb -eq	1,03E-05	6,04E-06	0	0	7,41E-09	5,60E-11	-7,22E-06
ADPE	MJ	5,14E+02	2,99E+01	0	0	1,75E-01	6,17E-02	-2,77E+02

GWP Global warming potential; ODP Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer, POCP Formation potential of tropospheric photochemical oxidants; AP Acidification potential of land and water; EP Eutrophication potential; ADPM Abiotic depletion potential for non fossil resources; ADPE Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009"

\*INA Indicator Not Assessed

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Resource use	Resource use										
Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D			
RPEE	MJ	1,66E+02	4,35E-01	0	0	5,32E-03	1,34E-03	-1,30E+02			
RPEM	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00			
TPE	MJ	1,66E+02	4,35E-01	0	0	5,32E-03	1,34E-03	-1,30E+02			
NRPE	MJ	5,91E+02	3,06E+01	0	0	1,89E-01	6,37E-02	-3,43E+02			
NRPM	MJ	4,25E+01	0,00E+00	0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00			
TRPE	MJ	6,34E+02	3,06E+01	0	0	1,89E-01	6,37E-02	-3,43E+02			
SM	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00			
RSF	MJ	8,52E-03	0,00E+00	0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	-6,19E-04			
NRSF	MJ	7,10E-02	0,00E+00	0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00			
W	m <sup>3</sup>	2.66F-01	5.73F-03	0	0	6.15F-04	6.72F-05	-1.20F-01			

RPEE Renewable primary energy resources used as energy carrier; RPEM Renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; TPE Total use of renewable primary energy resources; NRPE Non renewable primary energy resources used as energy carrier; NRPM Non renewable primary energy resources used as materials; TRPE Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM Use of secondary materials; RSF Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF Use of non renewable secondary fuels; W Use of net fresh water

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009" \*INA Indicator Not Assessed

# End of life - Waste

Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
HW	kg	1,60E-03	1,78E-05	0	0	1,83E-06	8,95E-08	2,67E-02
NHW	kg	2,64E+01	1,61E+00	0	0	5,47E-03	3,65E-01	-1,21E+01
RW	kg	2,46E-03	2,10E-04	0	0	3,73E-07	4,08E-07	-1,42E-03

HW Hazardous waste disposed; NHW Non hazardous waste disposed; RW Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009"

\*INA Indicator Not Assessed

# End of life - Output flow

Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
CR	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0	0	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
MR	kg	2,15E-01	0,00E+00	0	0	2,91E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
MER	kg	1,00E-02	0,00E+00	0	0	9,17E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
EEE	MJ	2,17E-02	0,00E+00	0	0	3,14E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
ETE	MJ	2,00E-01	0,00E+00	0	0	2,16E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

CR Components for reuse; MR Materials for recycling; MER Materials for energy recovery; EEE Exported electric energy; ETE Exported thermal energy

"Reading example: 9,0 E-03 = 9,0\*10-3 = 0,009"

\*INA Indicator Not Assessed



# **Additional Norwegian requirements**

# Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Data source	Amount	Unit
El-mix, Sweden (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.4 Alloc Rec	42,67	g CO2-ekv/kWh
Energy, district heating, Norwegian average (kWh)	Østfoldforskning	19,71	g CO2-ekv/kWh

#### **Dangerous substances**

The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list or the Norwegian priority list.

#### Indoor environment

# **Bibliography**

ISO 14025:2010 Environmental labels and declarations - Type III environmental declarations - Principles and procedures.

ISO 14044:2006 Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Requirements and guidelines.

EN 15804:2012+A1:2013 Environmental product declaration - Core rules for the product category of construction products.

ISO 21930:2017 Sustainability in buildings and civil engineering works - Core rules for environmental product declarations of construction products.

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NPCR Part A: Construction products and services. Ver. 1.04.2017 EPD-Norge. NPCR 27 Part B for electrical cables and wires or NPCR 28 Part B for cable pipes Ver. 1.02.2020 EPD-Norge.

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