

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

in accordance with ISO 14025, ISO 21930 and EN 15804

Owner of the declaration:

Program operator:

Publisher:

Declaration number: Registration number:

ECO Platform reference number:

Issue date: Valid to: Flügger Norway AS

The Norwegian EPD Foundation The Norwegian EPD Foundation

NEPD-2592-1315-EN NEPD-2592-1315-EN

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21.12.2020 21.12.2025

Flügger Window

Flügger Norway AS

Flügger

www.epd-norge.no



General information Product: Owner of the declaration: Flügger Window Flügger Norway AS contact person: Stine Rosendal Tangaa phone: +45 40 64 75 98 regulatoryaffairs@flugger.com e-mail: Program operator: Manufacturer: The Norwegian EPD Foundation Flügger Denmark A/S Pb. 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo TIf: +47 23 08 82 92 e-post: post@epd-norge.no **Declaration number:** Place of production: NEPD-2592-1315-EN Veilevei 150. 6000 Kolding, Denmark **ECO Platform reference number:** Management system: ISO 14001:2015 (DK011198) ISO 9001:2015 (DK0012451) This declaration is based on PCR: Org. no.: 928 380 173 NS-EN 15804:2012+A1:2013 serves as core PCR. Product descriptions based on "IBU PCR Part B for coatings with organic binders". This also applies to products with inorganic binders. Issue date: Statement of liability: 21.12.2020 The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment Valid to: data and evidences. 21.12.2025 **Declared unit:** Year of study: 2020 Declared unit with option: Comparability: EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they 1 kg Flügger Window delivered to building site do not comply with NS-EN 15804 and seen in a building context. **Author of the Life Cycle Assessment: Functional unit:** Gaylord Booto, Lars G. F. Tellnes & Mafalda Silva **NORSUS AS** NORSUS 3-25. 2 Verification: Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4 internal external

Approved

Håkon Hauan Managing Director of EPD-Norway

Third party verifier:

Evik Svanes

Erik Svanes, Senior Researcher

(Independent verifier approved by EPD Norway)

Product

Product description:

Flügger Window is a semigloss, thick, opaque window paint. Prevents the formation of mould and mould growth on the surface of the wood.

All variants are registered in the Nordic Ecolabelling Building Materials Database for products which can be used in Nordic Ecolabelled buildings.

Product specification:

Life cycle analysis carried out for the white variant, which is estimated to have the greatest environmental impact.

The material composition of the declared product:

| The material composition of the accidica product. | | | | | | |
|---|-------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Materials | % | | | | | |
| Water | 15-25 | | | | | |
| Binder | 55-65 | | | | | |
| Extender | 3-10 | | | | | |
| Titanium dioxide | 0-20 | | | | | |
| Pigment | 0-7 | | | | | |
| Solvent | 2-4 | | | | | |
| Additive | 6-8 | | | | | |
| Biocide | < 0,5 | | | | | |
| - | | | | | | |

| Packaging | kg |
|----------------------------|---------|
| Wooden packaging - pallet | 0.04505 |
| Plastic packaging - pallet | 0.0017 |
| Plastic packaging | 0.0497 |

Technical data:

Density: 1,2 kg/l

Solids by volume: 38,0%

EU VOC limit value for product (Cat. A/e): 130 g/l

Product VOC max. 30 g/l

Nominal spreading rate:

Sawn wood: 6-8 m²/l; Planed wood: 8-10 m²/l

Wet film thickness: 100-150 μm Dry film thickness: 37-56 μm

The most representative and worst case formulation is chosen for this EPD. For products with a selection of colours, this will be the formulation with the highest content of titanium dioxide.

The product packaging is based on an average sized plastic packaging.

For safety, health and environmental conditions, see the Safety Data Sheet for the declared product on www.flugger.no.

For information on technical data, application and use of the product, see the Technical Data Sheet and FDV (*Forvaltning, Drift og Vedlikehold*) for the declared product on www.flugger.no

Market:

Scandinavia and Europe

Reference service life, product

The reference service life of the product is highly dependent on the conditions of use.

Estimated service life, object

The coated object is not declared.

LCA: Calculation rules

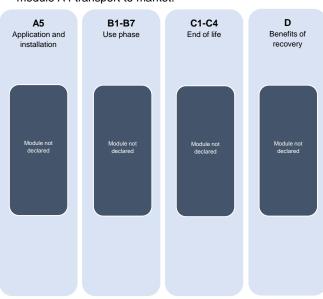
Declared unit:

1 kg Flügger Window delivered to building site

Raw materials Raw material Raw material extraction and production Packaging production Packaging production Packaging production Packaging production Packaging production Packaging production Raw materials Dispersion of pigments Transport of product to market Transport of pigments Filling and labelling System boundaries *Cradle-to-gate> System boundary for this EPD

System boundary:

The flow chart below illustrates the system boundaries for the analysis according to the module principle in NS-EN 15804. The analysis is carried out from cradle-to-gate (A1-A3), including module A4 transport to market.





Data quality:

The CEPE database is used as basis for the raw material composition. Specific data for the product composition and raw material amounts has been provided by the manufacturer and represents the production of the declared product. Production site data was collected in 2020, with 2019 as reference year. Remaining data is based on Ecoinvent v3.6, but adjusted to improve representativeness. All energy consumption in the database is assumed not to be used as raw material.

Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and essential energy is included. The production process for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (<1%) are not included. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of NS-EN 15804. Incoming energy, water and waste production in-house is primarily allocated equally among all products through volume allocation. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

Additional information:

The declared product contributes to Green Building Standard credits by meeting the following specific requirements:

- Criteria for Nordic Ecolabelling Building Materials Database
- Properties criteria in BASTA (2020:A2)
- The product contains no substances on the Norwegian Technical Check List (A20), which exceeds the limit value for health and environment.

Additional certificates and approvals may be available on request.



LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

The only declared module after the factory gate is A4 transport to market.

Transport is carried out in three steps, from production in Kolding to warehouse in Bollebygd and from Bollebygd to warehouse in Oslo, as well as from warehouse to building site.

Transport from production place to user (A4)

| Туре | Capacity utilisation incl. return [%] | Type of vehicle | Distance km | Fuel/Energy consumption | Unit |
|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------------------|--------|
| Truck | 53 | >32t, EURO 6 | 537 | 0.0192 | kg/tkm |
| Truck | 53 | >32t, EURO 6 | 338 | 0.0192 | kg/tkm |
| Truck | 26 | 16-32t, EURO 6 | 30 | 0.048 | kg/tkm |

Construction/Installation (A5)

| | Unit | Value |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------|
| Auxiliary | kg | |
| Water consumption | m ³ | |
| Electricity consumption | kWh | |
| Other energy carriers | MJ | |
| Material loss | kg | |
| Dust in the air | kg | |
| VOC emissions | kg | |

Use (B1)

| | Unit | Value |
|-------------------------------|------|-------|
| Relevant emissions during use | kg | |

Maintenance (B2)/Repair (B3)

| | Unit | Value |
|-------------------------|----------------|-------|
| Maintenance cycle* | | |
| Auxiliary | kg | |
| Other resources | kg | |
| Water consumption | m ³ | |
| Electricity consumption | kWh | |
| Other energy carriers | MJ | |
| Material loss | kg | |
| VOC emissions | kg | |

Replacement (B4)/Refurbishment (B5)

| | Unit | Value |
|---------------------------|------|-------|
| Replacement cycle* | pcs | |
| Electricity consumption | kWh | |
| Replacement of worn parts | 0 | |

^{*} Value or refence shelf-life

Operational energy (B6) and water consumption (B7)

| | Unit | Value |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| Water consumption | m^3 | |
| Electricity consumption | kWh | |
| Other energy carriers | MJ | |
| Power output of equipment | kW | |

End of life (C1, C3, C4)

| | Unit | Value |
|---------------------------------------|------|-------|
| Hazardous waste disposed | kg | |
| Collected as mixed construction waste | kg | |
| Reuse | kg | |
| Recycling | kg | |
| Energy recovery | kg | |
| For landfill | ka | |

Transport to waste processing (C2)

| | 1 | | | | | |
|---------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------------------|------|-------------|
| Туре | Capacity utilisation (incl. return) % | Type of vehicle | Distance km | Fuel/Energy consumption | Unit | Value (I/t) |
| Truck | | | | | | |
| Railway | | | | | | |
| Boat | | | | | | |
| Other | | | | | | |

LCA: Results

| System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|---------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----|-------------|--------|-------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Product stage Construction/installation stage | | | | User stage End of life stage | | | | | | | | Э | Beyond the system boundaries | | | |
| Raw materials | Transport | Manufacturing | Transport | Construction/ installation stage | Use | Maintenance | Repair | Replacement | Refurbishment | Operational energy use | Operational water use | Deconstruction/ demolition | Transport | Waste processing | Waste disposal | Reuse/recovery/recyding- potential |
| A1 | A2 | A3 | A4 | A5 | B1 | B2 | В3 | B4 | B5 | В6 | B7 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | D |
| Х | Х | Х | Х | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND | MND |

| Environmental impact | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|--|--|--|
| Parameter | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4 | | | | |
| GWP | kg CO ₂ -eq. | 2,23E+00 | 2,68E-03 | 1,34E-01 | 8,03E-02 | | | | |
| ODP | kg CFC11-eq. | 2,32E-07 | 4,93E-10 | 8,75E-09 | 1,58E-08 | | | | |
| POCP | kg C ₂ H ₄ -eq. | 1,28E-03 | 3,79E-07 | 5,94E-05 | 1,01E-05 | | | | |
| AP | kg SO ₂ -eq. | 1,39E-02 | 9,54E-06 | 1,20E-03 | 2,10E-04 | | | | |
| EP | kg PO ₄ 3eq. | 1,65E-03 | 1,51E-06 | 1,16E-04 | 2,82E-05 | | | | |
| ADPM | kg Sb -eq. | 8,79E-05 | 6,65E-08 | 3,00E-05 | 1,49E-06 | | | | |
| ADPE | MJ | 4,06E+01 | 4,03E-02 | 1,31E+00 | 1,29E+00 | | | | |

GWP Global warming potential; ODP Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; POCP Formation potential of tropospheric photochemical oxidants; AP Acidification potential of land and water; EP Eutrophication potential; ADPM Abiotic depletion potential for non fossil resources; ADPE Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources

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| Resource use | | | | | |
|--------------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Parameter | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4 |
| RPEE | MJ | 2,92E+00 | 5,87E-04 | 6,67E-01 | 1,67E-02 |
| RPEM | MJ | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 2,79E-02 | 0,00E+00 |
| TPE | MJ | 2,92E+00 | 5,87E-04 | 6,95E-01 | 1,67E-02 |
| NRPE | MJ | 4,06E+01 | 4,11E-02 | 1,67E+00 | 1,31E+00 |
| NRPM | MJ | 3,70E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| TRPE | MJ | 4,43E+01 | 4,11E-02 | 1,67E+00 | 1,31E+00 |
| SM | kg | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| RSF | MJ | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| NRSF | MJ | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| W | m^3 | 1,48E-01 | 7,80E-06 | 1,64E-03 | 2,70E-04 |

RPEE Renewable primary energy resources used as energy carrier; RPEM Renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; TPE Total use of renewable primary energy resources; NRPE Non renewable primary energy resources used as energy carrier; NRPM Non renewable primary energy resources used as materials; TRPE Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM Use of secondary materials; RSF Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF Use of non renewable secondary fuels; W Use of net fresh water

| End of life - Waste | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Parameter | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4 |
| HW | kg | 7,55E-05 | 1,04E-07 | 4,01E-04 | 3,20E-06 |
| NHW | kg | 7,67E-01 | 2,81E-03 | 2,00E-01 | 1,18E-01 |
| RW | kg | 1,33E-04 | 2,80E-07 | 6,60E-06 | 8,96E-06 |

HW Hazardous waste disposed; NHW Non hazardous waste disposed; RW Radioactive waste disposed

| End of life - Output flow | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Parameter | Unit | A1 | A2 | A3 | A4 |
| CR | kg | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 |
| MR | kg | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 2,17E-03 | 0,00E+00 |
| MER | kg | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 3,76E-05 | 0,00E+00 |
| EEE | MJ | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 2,67E-03 | 0,00E+00 |
| ETE | MJ | 0,00E+00 | 0,00E+00 | 2,86E-02 | 0,00E+00 |

CR Components for reuse; MR Materials for recycling; MER Materials for energy recovery; EEE Exported electric energy; ETE Exported thermal energy

Reading example: 9.0 E-03 = 9.0*10-3 = 0.009



Additional requirements

Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3). Background data is presented in the table below. Characterisation factors from NS-EN 15804:2012+A1:2013 is used.

| Electricity mix | Data source | Value | Unit |
|----------------------------|---------------|-------|----------------------------|
| Electricity, Denmark (kWh) | ecoinvent 3.6 | 329 | g CO ₂ -eq./kWh |

Dangerous substances ☐ The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list or the Norwegian priority list ☐ The product contains substances given by the REACH Candidate list <0,1 weight% ☐ The product contains substances given by the REACH Candidate list or the Norwegian priority list, see table above ☐ The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list or the Norwegian priority list. The product is characterised as hazardous waste (acc. to the Waste Directive, Appendix III), se table above.

Indoor environment

Not relevant. Product is intended for outdoor use.



Bibliography

BASTA (2020) Properties criteria - BASTA - in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 (CLP), ed. A2

Booto and Tellnes (2020): LCA-report for Flugger AS. Report OR.25.20 from NORSUS, Kråkerøy, Norway.

CEPE v3.0 Raw materials LCI database for the European coatings and printing ink industries

Dahlgren, L., Jelse, K., Skenhall, S.A., Ljungkvist, H., Westerdahl, J., Stripple, H., Högberg, J. and Rydberg, T. (2014). Raw materials LCI database for the European coatings and printing ink industries-Documentation of datasets v.2.0, IVLU4859, August 2014

Dahlgren, L., Stripple, H., Oliveira, F., Rydberg, T., and Zhang, Y. (2016). Raw materials LCI database for the European coatings and printing ink industries - Documentation of data sets v. 3.0, IVL U5659, May 2016.

Ecoinvent v3.6 Alloc Rec, Swiss Centre of Life Cycle Inventories. www.ecoinvent.ch

EU Directive 2004/42/CE The limitation of emissions of volatile organic compounds due to the use of organic solvents in

certain paints and varnishes and vehicle refinishing products

IBU PCR Part B Requirements on the EPD for Coatings with organic binders. v1.7, January 2019

NPCR Part A Construction Products and Services. Version 1.0. EPD Norge

NS-EN ISO 14025:2010 Environmental labels and declarations - Type III environmental declarations - Principles and

procedures

NS-EN ISO 14044:2006 Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Requirements and guidelines

NS-EN 15804:2012+A1:2013 Environmental product declaration - Core rules for the product category of construction products

REACH Candidate List (2020) Candidate List of substances of very high concern for Authorisation IAW Article 59(10) of the REACH

Regulation

Technical Check List (A20) and Norwegian Priority List (2018) Miljøgiftlisten, The Norwegian Environment Agency

Nordic Ecolabel Building materials database

Criteria for: Small houses, apartment buildings and buildings for schools and pre-schools

| | Program operator and publisher | phone: | +47 977 22 020 |
|---|---|---------|-------------------------------|
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