

# **ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION**

in accordance with ISO 14025, ISO 21930 and EN 15804

Owner of the declaration:

Program operator:

Publisher:

Declaration number: Registration number:

ECO Platform reference number:

Issue date: Valid to: Metacon AS

The Norwegian EPD Foundation The Norwegian EPD Foundation

NEPD-1914-839-EN NEPD-1914-839-EN

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04.11.2019 04.11.2024

## H-I-U-T-L-profiler

(I, H, U, L, T and wide flats hot-rolled sections)

Metacon AS

www.epd-norge.no







**General information Product:** Owner of the declaration: H-I-U-T-L-profiler **Metacon AS** (I, H, U, L, T and wide flats hot-rolled sections) Contact person: Henning Klausen Phone: +47 69 22 44 11 e-mail: firmapost@metacon.no Program operator: Manufacturer: The Norwegian EPD Foundation **Metacon AS** Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway Bredmyra 4, 1739 Borgenhaugen Phone: (+47) 97722020 Phone: +47 69 22 44 11 e-mail: e-mail: post@epd-norge.no firmapost@metacon.no **Declaration number:** Place of production: NEPD-1914-839-EN Raw material supply from European steel mills Manufacturing in Norway **ECO Platform reference number:** Management system: This declaration is based on Product Category Rules: Organisation no: CEN Standard EN 15804 serves as core PCR 994 925 954 MVA NPCR Part A **NPCR 013** NPCR 013 Part B Statement of liability: Issue date: The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the 04.11.2019 underlying information and evidence. EPD Norway shall not be liable with respect to manufacturerinformation. life cycle assessment data and evidences. Valid to: 04.11.2024

**Declared unit:** 

Per 1kg steel from cradle to gate

Declared unit with options (A1-A4, C1-C4, D):

Per 1 kg steel from cradle to gate

**Functional unit:** 

Not relevant for cradle-to-gate

Verification:

The CEN Norm EN 15804 serves as the core PCR. Independent verification of the declaration and data, according to ISO14025:2010

□ internal

Third party verifier:

external

Lars G. F. Tellnes, Ostfold Research Independent verifier approved by EPD Norway

Year of study:

2019

Comparability:

EPD of construction products may not be comparable if they not comply with EN 15804 and seen in a building context.

The EPD has been worked out by:

Michael M. Jenssen, Asplan Viak

M.M. Jewsson asplan viak

Approved

Håkon Hauan Managing Director of EPD-Norway



## **Product**

#### Product description:

I, H, U, L, T and wide flats sections are made of hot-rolled sections used in building frame structures.

#### Product specification:

Product composition:

Materials	kg	%
Alloyed steel	0,99	99 %
Paints	0,01	1 %

#### **Technical data:**

Dimensions: IPE 80-600, HEA/B/M 100-600, UNP/UPE 80-400, L 40-200, L 65x50 -200x150, T 30-140 and wide steels:160-500, t=5-40. Steel grade  $\leq$  S355. EN 10025 and EN1090-2 standards are applied.

#### Market:

Norway

#### Reference service life, product:

Not relevant for cradle to gate

#### Reference service life, building:

Not relevant for cradle to gate

## LCA: Calculation rules

#### **Declared unit:**

Per 1 kg steel from cradle to gate

#### System boundary:

Cradle to gate with options (A1-A4, C1-C4, D):

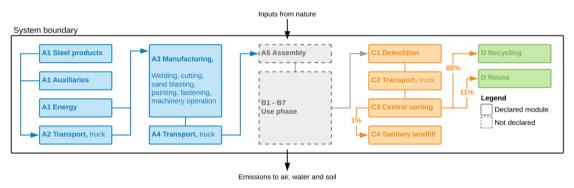


Figure 1: Flowchart showing the system boundaries.

#### Data quality:

General requirements and guidelines concerning the use of generic and specific data and the quality of those are as described in EN 15804: 2012+A1:2013, clause 6.3.6 and 6.3.7. The data is representative according to temporal, geographical and technological requirements. Databases used have been ecoinvent v3.4 and supplier's EPD (EPD-ARM-20180070-IBD1-EN). Calculations have been carried out using Simapro v8.5.

## Temporal:

Data for use in module A3 is supplied by the manufacturer and consists of recorded and calculated amounts of specific material and energy consumption for the site. Specific data has been collected for 2018. Generic data has been created or updated within the last 10 years. Any exceptions are documented in the LCA-report.

## Geographical:

The product included in this EPD is manufactured in Norway and is representative for the Norwegian market. Best available proximations are used where Norwegian-specific data are unavailable.

## Technological:

Data represents technology in use

#### Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production process for raw materials and energy flows that are included with very small amounts (<1%) are not included. This cut-off rule does not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

#### Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Input flows, wastes and emissions are allocated equally among all products through mass allocation.

## Benefits and loads beyond the system boundary (module D):

Module D is calculated as net scrap \* LCI for scrap, where the scrap LCI is calculated as the credit for avoided primary production of steel, minus the burden of recycling steel scrap to make new steel, multiplied by the process yield (>1kg scrap is needed to make 1kg new steel). LCI for scrap has been provided by worldsteel (Eurofer, 2019; Worldsteel, 2017).



## LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

#### Transportation scenarios

Transport in A2 describes the transport of steel products from Europe, via a nearby supplier, to Metacon at Rakkestad.

Transportation scenarios for waste are based on the recorded distance to the waste management company used. Distances to final waste handling provided by Avfall Norge (Raadal et al., 2009).

Distance to building site according to NPCR 013 Part B. For an estimation of impacts from distances to site other than the one provided in A4, please use the transport calculator provided by Østfoldforskning AS on behalf of EPD-Norway. It can be found here: https://lca.no/transportkalkulator/

Capacity utilization has been calculated by dividing the average load by the maximum load as they are reported in ecoinvent v3.4. Fuel consumption as given in ecoinvent v3.4. Load factor as reported by ecoinvent.

#### End of life scenario

A 99% recovery rate is provided by the supplier; 88% to recycling, 11% to reuse, leaving 1% to landfilling (EPD-ARM-20170033-IBD1-EN).

### **Transportation scenarios**

Туре	Module	Capacity utilisation	Type of vehicle	Distance km	Fuel/Energy	Unit
		(incl. return) %			consumption	
Truck	A4	44	Lorry >32t EURO5	300	0,022	l/tkm
Waste collection	C2	50	Lorry 21t	19	0,391	l/tkm
Truck	C2	26	Lorry 7,5-16t EURO5	278	0,044	l/tkm

## End of Life (C1, C3, C4)

	Unit	Value
Hazardous waste disposed	kg	0
Collected as mixed construction waste	kg	0
Reuse	kg	0,11
Recycling	kg	0,88
Energy recovery	kg	0
To landfill	kg	0,01

## Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)

	Unit	Value
Net new scrap	kg	0,134

## System boundaries (X=included, MND= module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

Pro	duct sta	age	Assem	nby stage	Use stage					End of life stage					
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal
A1	A2	АЗ	A4	A5	B1	B2	В3	B4	B5	В6	В7	C1	C2	СЗ	C4
Χ	Χ	Х	Х	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	MND	Х	Х	Х	Х

Beyond the system boundaries						
Reuse-Recovery- Recycling-potential						
D						
Х						



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Environme	Environmental impact										
Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D			
GWP	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eqv	1,04E+00	2,59E-02	2,15E-02	6,86E-02	2,19E-04	5,30E-05	1,78E-01			
ODP	kg CFC11-eqv	5,97E-08	5,11E-09	3,87E-09	1,23E-08	2,61E-11	1,77E-11	-2,48E-13			
POCP	kg C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub> -eqv	5,91E-04	4,13E-06	4,30E-06	1,14E-05	5,97E-08	1,94E-08	9,52E-05			
AP	kg SO <sub>2</sub> -eqv	4,33E-03	8,37E-05	1,63E-04	2,47E-04	1,25E-06	3,95E-07	2,75E-04			
EP	kg PO₄³eqv	7,30E-04	1,42E-05	3,51E-05	4,63E-05	2,73E-07	6,81E-08	1,60E-05			
ADPM	kg Sb-eqv	6,13E-06	5,06E-08	7,21E-09	1,54E-07	2,15E-09	6,10E-11	3,88E-06			
ADPE	MJ	1,47E+01	4,08E-01	3,09E-01	9,89E-01	2,91E-03	1,51E-03	1,57E+00	·		

**GWP** Global warming potential; **ODP** Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; **POCP** Formation potential of tropospheric photochemical oxidants; **AP** Acidification potential of land and water; **EP** Eutrophication potential; **ADPM** Abiotic depletion potential for non fossil resources; **ADPE** Abiotic depletion potential for fossil resources

Resource	Resource use										
Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D			
RPEE	MJ	1,92E+00	6,51E-03	1,66E-03	1,02E-02	1,51E-02	2,80E-05	-3,39E-01			
RPEM	MJ	1,38E-14	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00			
TPE	MJ	1,92E+00	6,51E-03	1,66E-03	1,02E-02	1,51E-02	2,80E-05	-3,39E-01			
NRPE	MJ	1,75E+01	4,20E-01	3,12E-01	1,01E+00	3,78E-03	1,54E-03	1,21E+00			
NRPM	MJ	3,73E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00			
TRPE	MJ	1,79E+01	4,20E-01	3,12E-01	1,01E+00	3,78E-03	1,54E-03	1,21E+00			
SM	kg	9,46E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00			
RSF	MJ	0,00E+00									
NRSF	MJ	0,00E+00									
W	$m^3$	1,98E-02	8,91E-05	4,22E-05	4,22E-05	4,22E-05	1,69E-06	-1,22E-04			

RPEE Renewable primary energy resources used as energy carrier; RPEM Renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; TPE Total use of renewable primary energy resources; NRPE Non renewable primary energy resources used as energy carrier; NRPM Non renewable primary energy resources used as materials; TRPE Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM Use of secondary materials; RSF Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF Use of non renewable secondary fuels; W Use of net fresh water

End of life	End of life - Waste										
Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D			
HW	kg	1,22E-03	2,13E-07	1,39E-07	5,10E-07	5,54E-09	1,08E-09	2,67E-07			
NHW	kg	2,77E-01	3,66E-02	3,40E-04	3,46E-02	1,05E-04	1,00E-02	-2,56E-02			
RW	kg	5,46E-04	2,95E-06	2,17E-06	7,01E-06	2,12E-08	9,96E-09	-1,07E-04			

HW Hazardous waste disposed; NHW Non hazardous waste disposed; RW Radioactive waste disposed

End of life	End of life - Output flow										
Parameter	Unit	A1-A3	A4	C1	C2	C3	C4	D			
CR	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	1,10E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00			
MR	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	8,80E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00			
MER	kg	7,39E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00			
EEE	MJ	5,71E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	·		
ETE	MJ	4,65E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00			

CR Components for reuse; MR Materials for recycling; MER Materials for energy recovery; EEE Exported electric energy; ETE Exported thermal energy

Reading example:  $9.0 \text{ E}-03 = 9.0 \cdot 10^{-3} = 0.009$ 

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## **Additional Norwegian requirements**

#### Greenhous gas emission from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

The electricity mix used in the manufacturing stage (A3) is specific to Norwegian electricity production and imports, transformed to medium voltage (including the transmission network; direct emissions to air; electricity losses during transmission). Reference year: 2014.

Data source	Amount	Unit
ecoinvent v3.4	0,0276	kg CO <sub>2</sub> -eqv/kWh

#### Dangerous substances

- The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list or the Norwegian priority list. 1
- The product contains substances given by the REACH Candidate list or the Norwegian priority list that are less than 0,1 % by weight.
- ☐ The product contain dangerous substances, more then 0,1% by weight, given by the REACH Candidate List or the Norwegian Priority list, see table.
- □ The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list or the Norwegian priority list. The product is classified as hazardous waste (Avfallsforskiften, Annex III), see table.

#### Indoor environment

No tests have been carried out on the product concerning indoor climate.

#### **Carbon footprint**

Carbon footprint has not been worked out for the product.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>No substances as given by REACH are used or have been added to the production



Bil			

EN 15804:2012+A1:2013 Sustainability of construction works - Environmental product declaration - Core rules for the

product category of construction products

Eurofer (2019) Personal communication, w/ Nicholas Avery, email, 21.02.2019.

EPD-ARM-20180070-IBD1-EN Structural Steel Sections from Electric Arc Furnaces - ArcelorMittal

EN 1090-2:2018 Execution of steel structures and aluminium structures - Part 2: Technical requirements

for steel structures

ISO 14025:2010 Environmental labels and declarations - Type III environmental declarations - Principles and

procedures

ISO 14025:2010 Environmental labels and declarations - Type III environmental declarations - Principles and

procedures

ISO 14044:2006 Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Requirements and guidelines

ISO 21930:2007 Sustainability in building construction - Environmental declaration of building products

Jenssen, M. M. (2019) LCA-rapport, Metacon AS:

Stålkomponenter

NPCR 013rev1 (2013) Product Category Rules Steel as Construction Material

NPCR Part A (2017) Construction products and services

NPCR 013 Part B (2019) Part B for Steel and aluminium construction products (NOTE: under development as this

EPD was developed)

Raadal et al. (2009) Klimaregnskap for avfallshåndtering. Fase I og II: Glassemballasje, metalemballasje, papir,

papp, plastemballasje, våtorganisk avfall, treavfall og restavfall fra husholdninger. Avfall

Norge-Rapport 5/2009

Worldsteel (2017) World Steel Association Life Cycle Inventory Methodology Report, Brussels: World Steel

Association

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